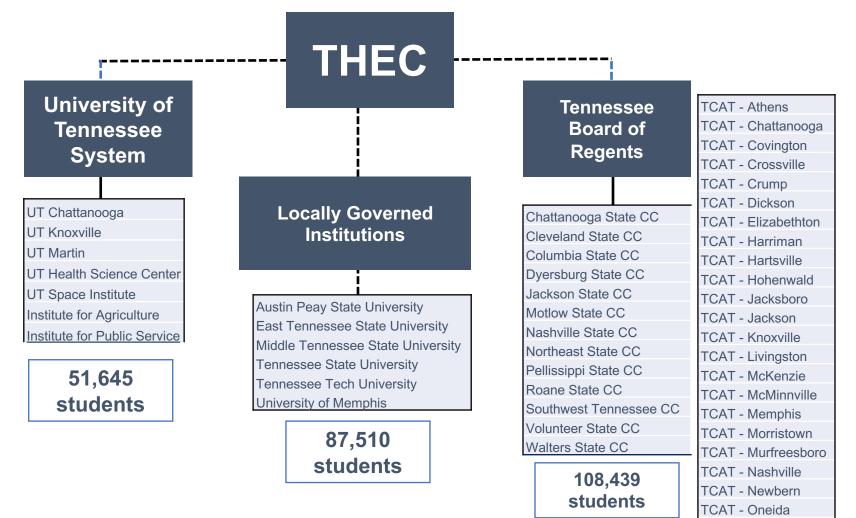


Mike Krause Bradley Arant Boult Cummings,LLP



## TN Higher Ed Structure



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TCAT - Paris TCAT - Pulaski TCAT - Ripley

TCAT - Shelbyville TCAT - Whiteville

## TN higher education is a massive enterprise

#### **State Operating Support**

\$2B total recurring state appropriations \$200M capital outlay and maintenance

#### **Financial Aid**

Lottery Scholarship Programs \$356.3M to 132,560 students

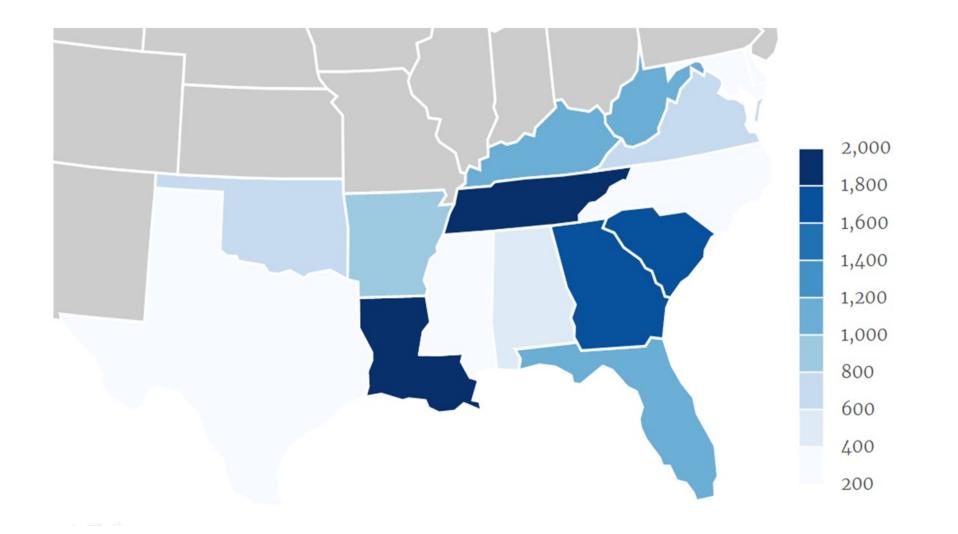
Need-based Aid \$106.4M to 62,267 students

#### Infrastructure

64.4M gross square feet of space

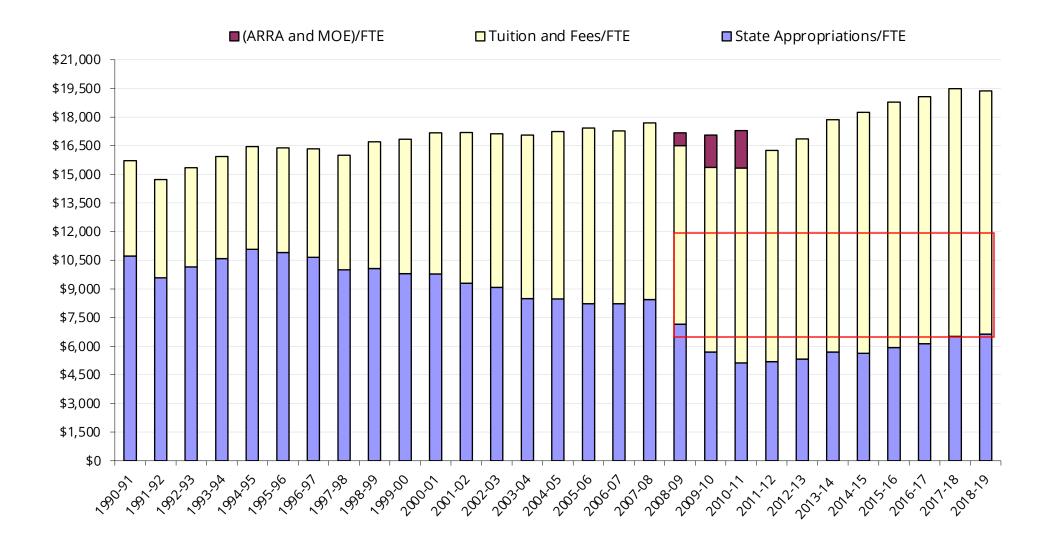


## Tennessee is a financial aid leader



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# Higher ed funding in TN has never recovered from the Great Recession





#### A decade of reform



#### Complete College Tennessee Act of 2010

- Instituted nation's first
  100% outcomes-based
  Funding model
- Established Tennessee Transfer Pathways
- Initial stages of unified community college operating structure



#### Outcomes-based funding structure

Weights Based on Institutional Mission	UTM	APSU	TTU	UTC	MTSU	ETSU	TSU	UM	UTK
Student Progression: 30 Credit Hours	4.0%	3.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.0%	6.0%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%
Student Progression: 60 Credit Hours	6.0%	4.5%	6.0%	6.0%	4.5%	7.5%	6.0%	4.5%	4.0%
Student Progression: 90 Credit Hours	10.0%	7.5%	10.0%	10.0%	7.5%	9.0%	10.0%	7.5%	6.5%
Bachelors Degrees	30.0%	27.5%	25.0%	25.0%	22.5%	20.0%	22.5%	22.5%	20.0%
Masters Degrees	15.0%	20.0%	15.0%	10.0%	20.0%	15.0%	12.5%	10.0%	10.0%
Doctoral/Law Degrees	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	5.0%	7.5%	15.0%	7.5%	15.0%	12.5%
Research/Grant Funding	5.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	15.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Degrees per 100 FTE	10.0%	17.5%	10.0%	15.0%	10.0%	7.5%	12.5%	10.0%	17.5%
Graduation Rate	20.0%	10.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	10.0%	10.0%	17.5%	15.0%
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Bachelors degrees; little research/doctoral degrees

Extensive doctoral degrees and emphasis on research



### A decade of reform

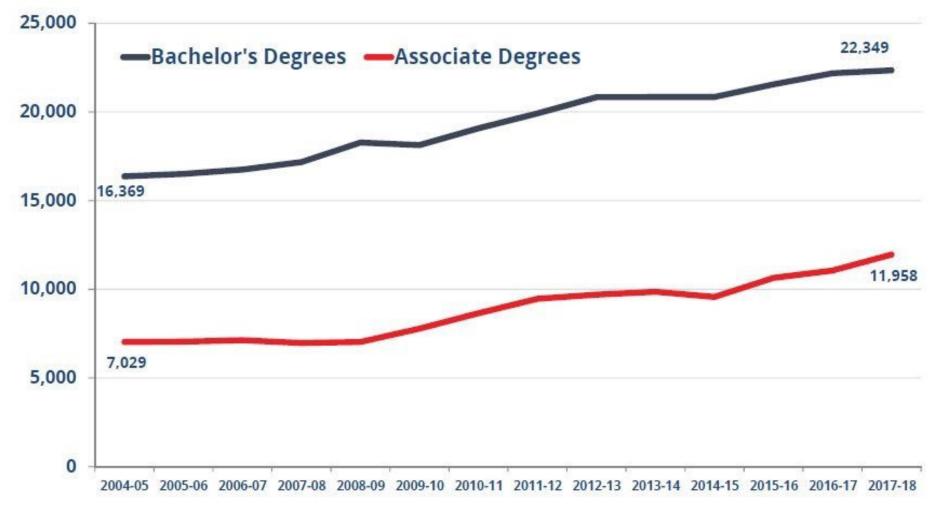


#### The Drive to 55

- Set state attainment goal at 55% by 2025
- Created Tennessee Promise and Tennessee Reconnect
- Placed higher education at the the center of state economic development policy



#### Drive to 55: Undergraduate Degree Production





## A decade of reform



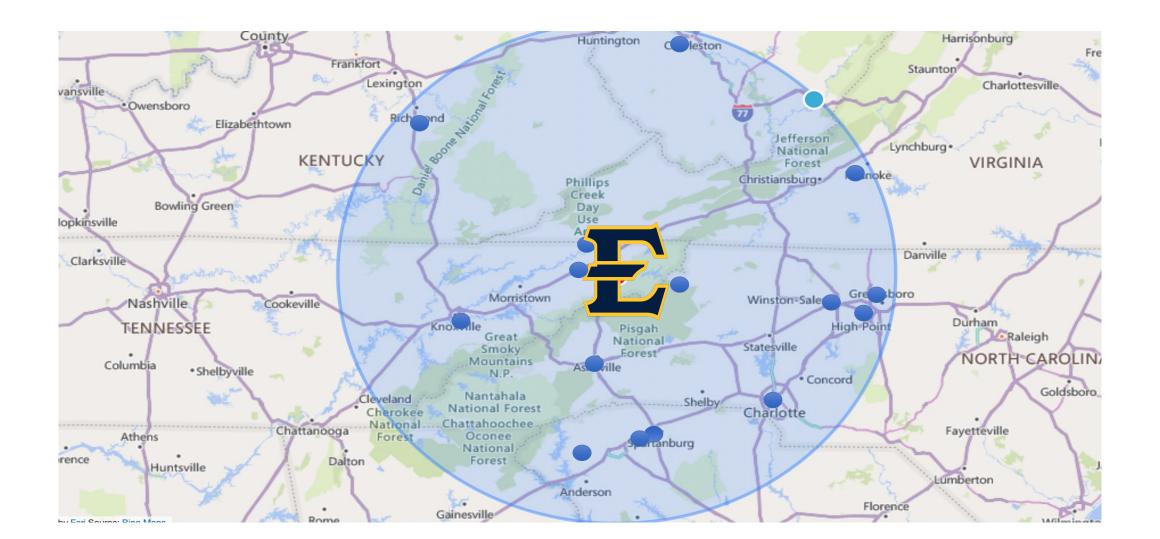
#### **The FOCUS Act**

- Landmark higher education governance overhaul
- Created ETSU Board of Trustees
- Delegated substantial powers to Universities, while giving THEC significant coordinating authority



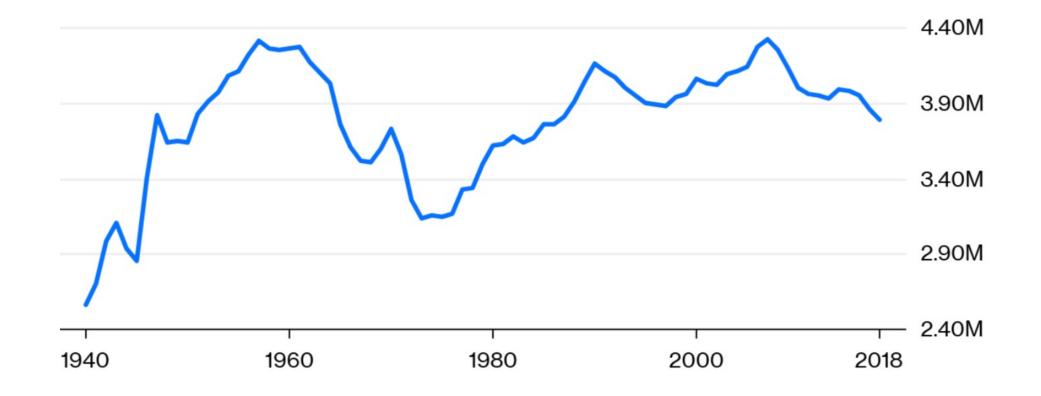
## Three challenges for state universities in Tennessee:

#### 1) The higher education marketplace is crowded....



Three challenges for state universities in Tennessee:

## ....and faces a diminishing pool of prospects.



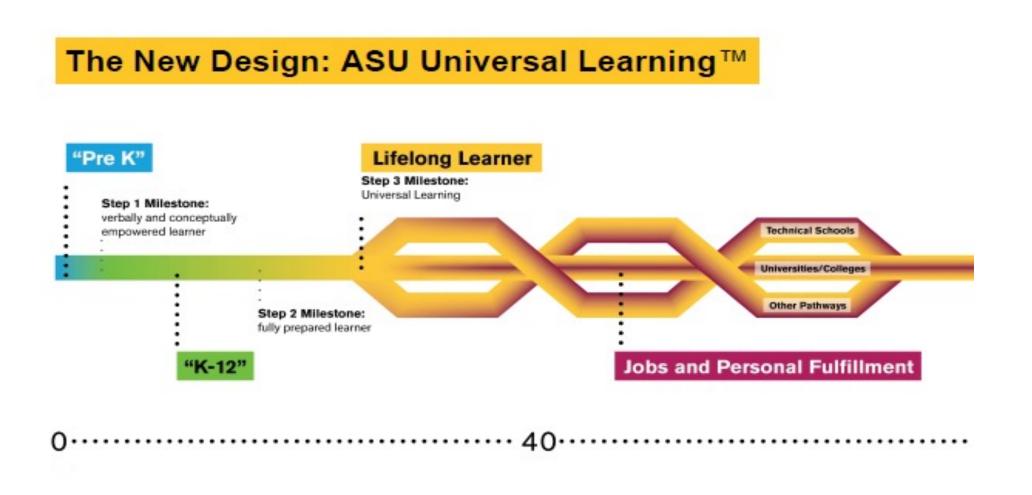


#### Three challenges for state universities in Tennessee: 2) Online education is moving from complimentary to primary.



Three challenges for state universities in Tennessee:

## 3) Higher Education is increasingly NOT viewed as a singular, early adulthood experience



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