Teaching Workshop: Adult Learners East Tennessee State University Steven B. Frye

Adult Learning Principles (Andragogy and Beyond)

- 1. Adult learners possess an extensive and valuable amount of life experience, and bring that to the learning situation
- 2. Adult learners have a need to make meaningful connections of what they are learning
- 3. Choice is an essential component for adult learners
- 4. Adult learners need to know why they should learn something
- 5. Adult learners need to apply what they learn to life/family/work
- 6. Motivation to learn tends to move toward more intrinsic than extrinsic motivation

(Inspired by Malcolm Knowles, Ralph Brockett, Jack Mezirow, Peter Jarvis, Knud Illeris)